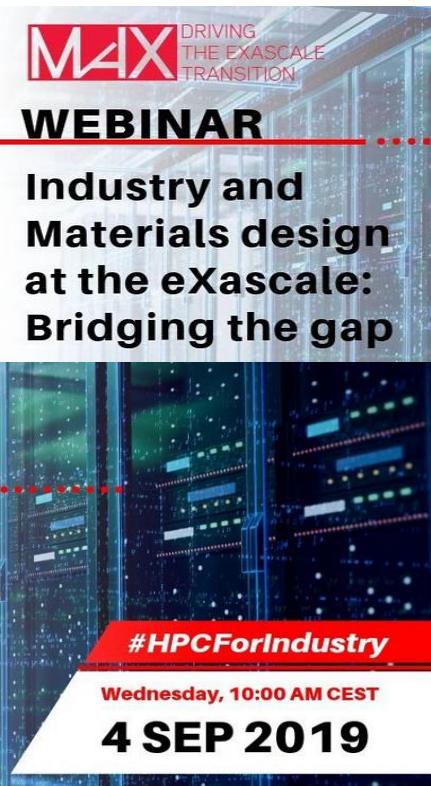


# Boosting the impact of the SIESTA code in the industry through HPC and HTC



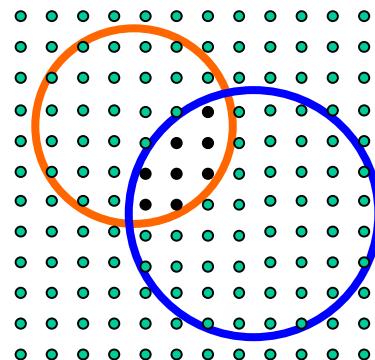
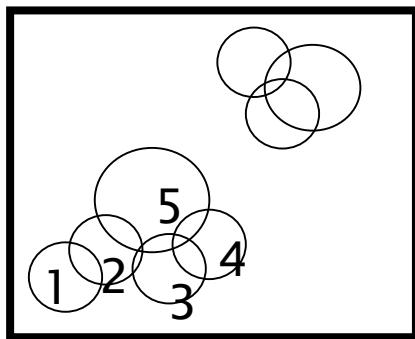
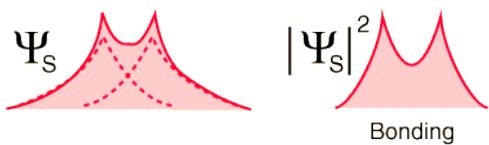
Pablo Ordejón  
ICN2, Barcelona

M. Pruneda, A. Akhtar (ICN2)  
A. García, V. Dikan (ICMAB)

M. García, F. Martchesin, D. Simó (SIMUNE)

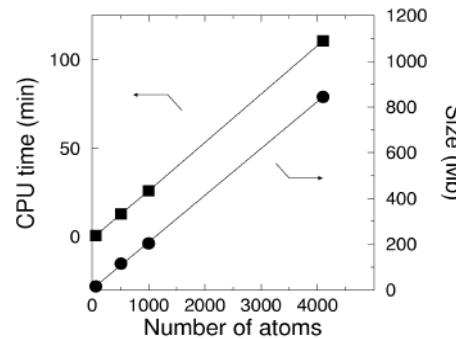


# DFT with atomic orbitals



$$\text{LCAO: } \psi_n(r) = \sum_{\mu} c_{n\mu} \phi_{\mu}(r)$$

(pseudo)atomic orbitals  
- Short ranged  
- Arbitrarily complete



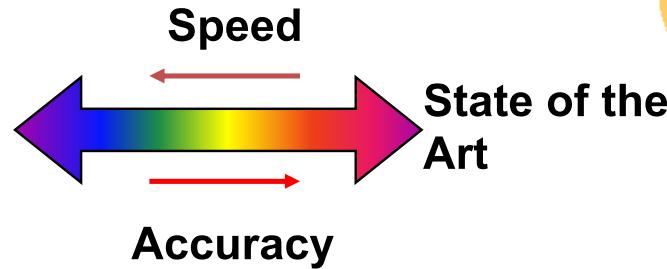
- Sparse representation (Hamiltonian, Density Matrix...)
- Calculation and storage of Hamiltonian scales linearly with system size
- Natural local language to exploit WF or DM localization: **linear scaling H solvers**



## • Arbitrarily complete bases

- s, p, d, ...
- Single- $\zeta$ , multiple - $\zeta$
- Off-site orbitals
- Diffuse functions

“Quick & Dirty”



## • Atomic forces and stress

- Relaxations
  - Atomic coordinates
  - Cell shape & size
- Phonons, elastic constants, ...
- Thermal transport
- Molecular Dynamics:
  - E, V
  - T, V (Nose Thermostat)
  - P (Parrinello-Rahman)
  - T, P

## • Electronic structure information

- Band structures (k-point sampling)
- Population analysis
- Charge distributions
- Electrostatic Potentials
- Density of States
- Spin distributions
- Non-collinear spin states
- STM image simulation....



## Current capabilities & developments:

- Hybrid QM/MM simulations

(with D. Estrin, UBA)

Theor. Chem. Acc **128**, 825 (2011)



- Non-equilibrium transport - TranSIESTA

(with M. Brandbyge and K. Stokbro, DTU)

Phys. Rev. B **65**, 165401 (2002)

- Beyond DFT: GW for electronic excitations

(with F. Giustino, Oxford)

Phys. Rev. B **85**, 245125 (2012)

- TD-DFT in real time

(D. Sanchez-Portal, San Sebastian)

Phys. Rev. B **66**, 235416 (2002)



- Linear Response (Phonons)

Phys. Rev. **65**, 075210 (2002)

(massive revamping ongoing)



- Spin-Orbit coupling

(Sanvito –Dublin - and Ferrer –Oviedo)

J. Phys. Cond Matt. **19** 489001 (2007)

(J. Cerdá, CSIC)

J. Phys.: Cond. Mat. **24** 086005 (2012)



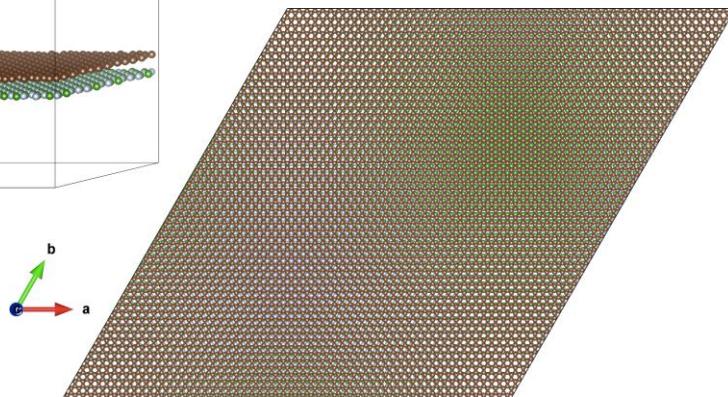
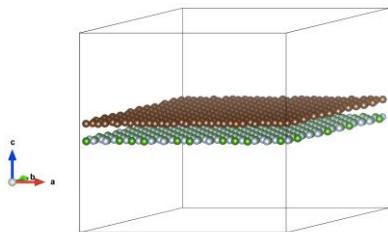
### Massively parallel efficiency in Supercomputers

(with J.M.Cela, BSC)

# Massive Parallelization

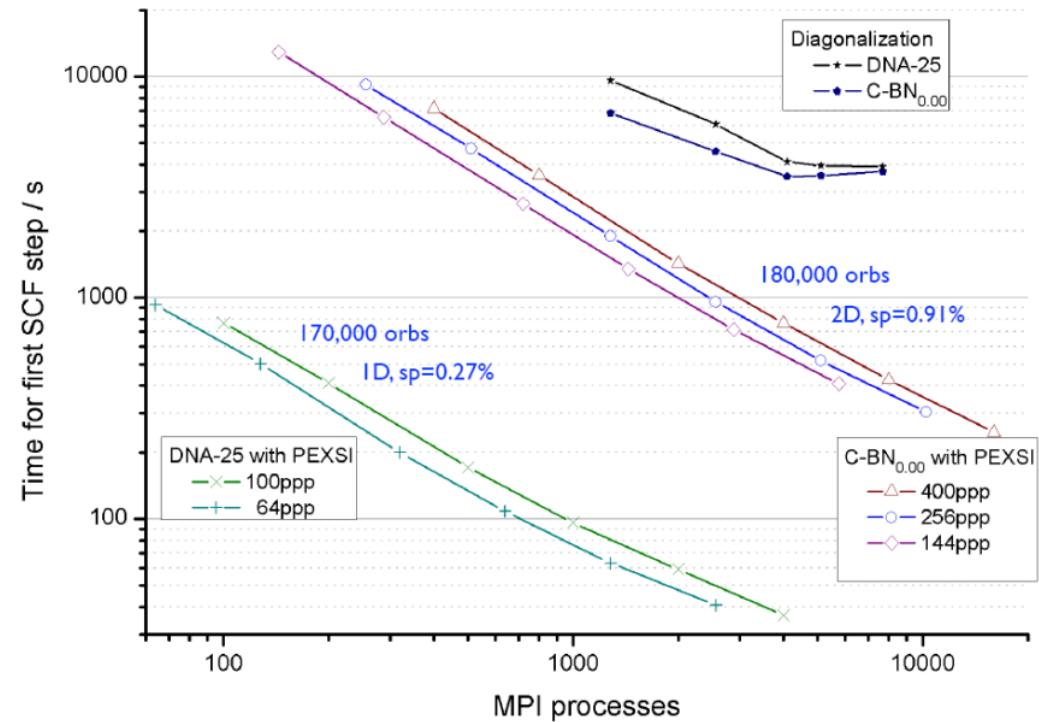


DNA strand 17,875 atoms



Graphene / BN (Moire pattern) 12,770 atoms

Strong scaling





**MOTOROLA**

Phenix Corporate Labs (US)  
Dielectric thin films

 **SUMITOMO CHEMICAL**

Tsukuba (Japan)

  
**AIR  
PRODUCTS**



**CARBUROS  
METALICOS**  
*Grupo Air Products*

Allentown (US) - Barcelona (Spain)  
Deposition of metallic thin films for interconnects  
Hydrogen storage materials

  
**MAX ABENGOA  
RESEARCH**

Seville (Spain)  
Nanofluids for thermal storage

  
**MAX FAE**

Barcelona (Spain)  
Oxygen-sensing devices



ATOMISTICS

[www.simuneatomistics.com](http://www.simuneatomistics.com)

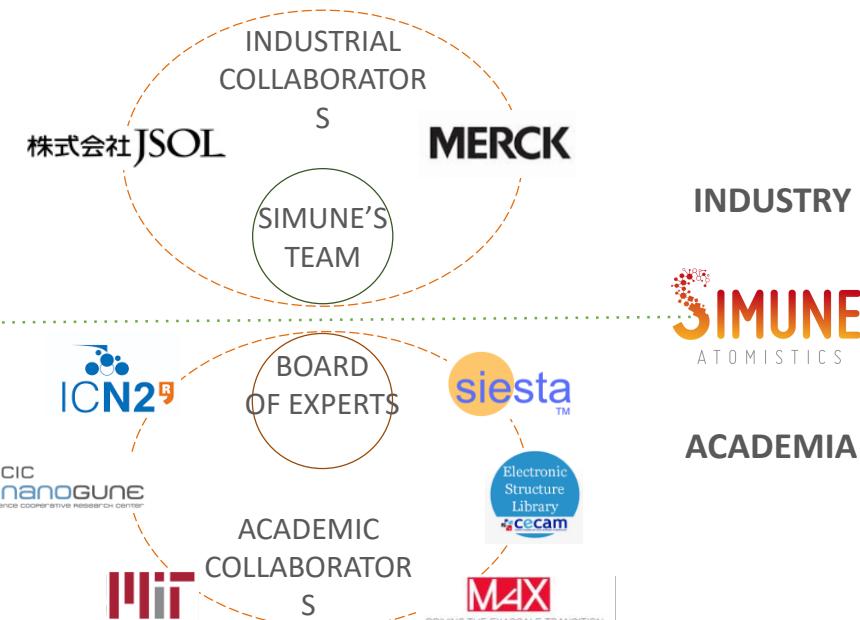
**PROVIDES:** COMPUTER SIMULATION SERVICES –  
ATOMISTIC SIMULATIONS

**CLIENTS:** COMPANIES DEVELOPING INNOVATIVE AND  
CUTTING-EDGE TECHNOLOGY BASED ON  
ADVANCED MATERIALS PROPERTIES

**VALUE PROP.:** TRANSLATION  
REDUCED BARRIER FOR ADOPTION  
FACILITATE USAGE

## Material Design Consultancy, Services & Products

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AND  
SOLUTIONS FOR THE INDUSTRY



# SIMUNE's Collaboration Projects

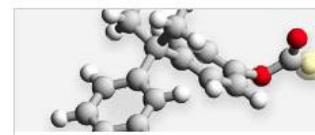


**J-OCTA**

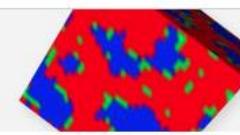
Integrated Simulation System for SoftMaterials

An integrated simulation software for polymeric material

J-OCTA predicts material properties with multi-scale simulation technology (from atomic to micrometer scale). It can be used to simulate...



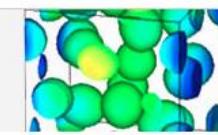
Molecular dynamics  
simulation (COGNAC,  
VSOP)



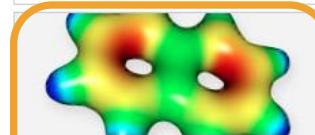
Interface, phase separation  
simulation (SUSHI,  
COGNAC-DPD)



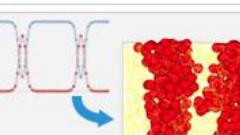
Rheology simulation  
(VSOP-DPD, PASTA,  
NAPLES)



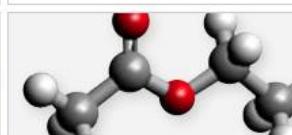
Multi-phase material  
simulation (MUFFIN)



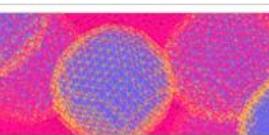
First-Principles Calculation  
(SIESTA)



Multi-scale coupling  
function



Quantitative Structure-  
Property Relationships  
(QSPR)



Platform Function

# Lessons from MaX Industrial Observatory Activities and from SIMUNE

- SOFTWARE: READY TO GO - EASY TO USE - SERVICED
- ON-DEMAND SERVICES (SOFTWARE AS A SERVICE)
- USER INTERFACES
- WORKFLOWS FOR COMPLEX PROPERTIES (INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS)
- AUTOMATION (HANDLING THE SIMULATIONS, RUNS, RESULTS, STORAGE, ...)
- HTC RATHER THAN HPC... SO FAR....
- TIME TO SOLUTION IS CRITICAL (HTC/HPC MAY BECOME ESSENTIAL EVEN FOR "SMALL" PROBLEMS)
- MULTISCALE - MULTIPHYSICS
- INTEGRATION OF AB-INITIO IN INDUSTRIAL WORKFLOWS WILL BECOME A REALITY (JSOL; INTERSECT EU PROJECT)



pablo.ordejon@icn2.cat

